

## References

- Adams, K. (2003). Effectiveness of juvenile curfews at crime prevention. *Annals of the American Academy*, 587(1), 136-159.
- Arbreton, A., McClanahan, W. (2002). *Targeted outreach: Boys & girls clubs of America's approach to gang prevention and intervention*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures.
- Baker, M., Sigmon, J., Nugent, M. (2001, September). *Truancy reduction: Keeping students in school*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Bjerregaard, B., Lizotte, A. (1995). Gun ownership and gang membership. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 86(1), 37-58.
- Bjerregaard, B. (2003). Antigang legislation and its potential impact: The promises and the pitfalls. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 14 (2), 171-192.
- Boys and Girls Clubs of America. (2007). Who we are. Retrieved September 10, 2007 from Boys and Girls Clubs of America. Web Site: <http://www.bgca.org/whoweare/>
- Bureau of Justice Assistance. (2007). *2005 national gang threat assessment*. Retrieved August 30, 2007, from Bureau of Justice Assistance. Web site: [http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/what/2005\\_threat\\_assessment.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/what/2005_threat_assessment.pdf)
- Bynum, T., Varano, S. (2003). Anti-gang initiative in Detroit: An aggressive enforcement approach to gangs. In S. Decker (Ed.), *Policing Gangs and Youth Violence* (pp.214-238). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Dahmann, J. (1983). *Prosecutorial response to violent gang criminality: An evaluation of Operation Hardcore*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.